

## Nilachal Carbo Metalicks Private Limited

August 01, 2018

### Ratings

| Facilities                   | Amount (Rs. crore)                              | Ratings <sup>1</sup>                          | Rating Action |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Long-term Bank Facilities    | 6.00                                            | CARE B; Stable<br>(Single B; Outlook: Stable) | Assigned      |
| Short-term Bank Facilities   | 9.00                                            | CARE A4<br>(A Four)                           | Assigned      |
| <b>Total Bank Facilities</b> | <b>15.00</b><br><b>(Rs. Fifteen crore only)</b> |                                               |               |

*Detail of facilities or instrument in Annexure-1*

### Detailed Rationale and Key Rating Drivers

The ratings assigned to the bank facilities of Nilachal Carbo Metalicks Private Limited (NCPL) is constrained by small scale of operation, weak financial risk profile, profitability susceptible to volatility in raw material prices and forex fluctuations, working capital intensive nature of operation and cyclical nature associated with the steel industry.

The ratings are however; derive strength from long experience of the promoter in coal and coke industry, diversified application of its product with close linkages with steel sector, favourable location of the plant with close proximity to Paradip port. Going forward, the ability of the company to increase its scale of operation while maintaining profitability margin and ability to maintain capital structure will continues to remain the key rating sensitivities.

### Detailed description of the key rating drivers

#### Key Rating Weakness

##### **Weak financial risk profile**

The total operating income of the company has remained erratic over the last 4 years. In FY16 (refers to the period April 1 to March 31) the total operating income declined by 31.37% from FY15 levels on account of cessation of one of the large contracts due to which the company also incurred losses. Thereafter the turnover witnessed continued improvement since FY17 due to volume growth. The company reported a loss at PBILDT level and extraordinary loss of Rs.33 crore mainly on account of cessation of one of the contract which resulted in write off of slow/non-moving inventory. Due to high losses, the company's networth was eroded and it was unable to service the debt obligation on time and the account was classified NPA by SBI in March 2016. In March 2018, the company has done an OTS with SBI by virtue of which its debt of Rs.65 crore has been settled for Rs.26.5 crore and the same has to be paid off by March 2019 resulting in weak debt protection metrics.

##### **Small scale of operation**

With an installed capacity of 72,000 MTPA NCMP is relatively small player. With its small size, the company does not get benefit from economies of scale and during financial stress it may impact the business as compared to large players in same industry.

##### **Volatility in the prices of raw material and finished goods**

The coking coal prices are highly volatile in nature due to commodity nature of product, whose prices are determined based on global demand supply. Given that any sharp decline in raw-material prices needs to be immediately passed on to consumers whereas any sharp increase in finished goods prices are passed to the consumers with a certain time lag, the profitability of the company is susceptible to fluctuation in raw-material prices.

##### **Customer concentration risk**

Majority of the revenue for the company is derived from few players in FY18, NCMP derived around 98% of its revenue from top 5 customers and around 68% in FY17, which shows indicates customer concentration risk.

##### **Cyclical nature of steel industry**

NCMP is in the business of manufacturing and trading of LAM coke which is required in the manufacturing of steel products like pig iron, ferro alloys metals etc. so there is a high degree of dependence on the fortunes of the steel industry, which is cyclical in nature.

<sup>1</sup>Complete definition of the ratings assigned are available at [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com) and in other CARE publications

## Key Rating Strength

### ***Considerable experience of the promoters in coke industry***

Nilachal Carbo Metalicks Private Limited (NCMPL) commenced its operation in 2003 under Dr. B D Chatterjee along with Mr. Bibhudatta Panda. Subsequently the entire stake was bought by Mr. Panda. Mr. B .D Panda, started his career as a trader of imported minerals and coal before venturing into LAM coke manufacturing and having 27 years of overall experience.

### ***Strategic location of the plant***

Company imports its cooking coal from Australia and its manufacturing unit is located at Chadeidhara (Kalinganagar) Odisha near to Paradip port which reduces the transportation cost.

### ***Diversified application of NCMPL's product with close linkages with steel sector***

LAM coke is used in the production of steel and ferro alloy. It is also used as a fuel for various iron/steel foundries for lead smelting, non-ferrous metal casting etc. Further it is also used by secondary steel producers, chemical plants and pig iron producers.

**Analytical approach:** Consolidated

### **Applicable Criteria**

Criteria on assigning Outlook to Credit Ratings

CARE's Policy on Default Recognition

Criteria for Short Term Instruments

Rating Methodology-Manufacturing Companies

Financial ratios – Non-Financial Sector

### **About the company**

Nilachal Carbo Metalicks Private Limited (NCMPL) was incorporated in 2003 by Dr. B D Chatterjee along with Mr. Bibhudatta Panda. NCMPL produces and sells sized coke – nut coke and coke fines with the present installed capacity of 72,000 MTPA at Chadeidhara (Kalinganagar) Odisha. The day to day operation of the company led by Mr. Panda with the help of Mr. S.C Naik, Ex Executive Director SAIL and Ex- Director Operations, Jindal Stainless Limited. The management team includes another eight professionals from diverse field of operations and management.

| <b>Brief Financials (Rs. crore)</b> | <b>FY16 (A)</b> | <b>FY17 (A)</b> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total operating income              | 71.62           | 94.60           |
| PBILDT                              | -1.87           | 4.98            |
| PAT                                 | 45.20           | -7.01           |
| Overall gearing (times)             | -2.22           | -2.01           |

**Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA:** Not applicable.

**Any other information:** Not Applicable

**Rating History (Last three years):** Not Applicable

**Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument:** CARE has classified instruments rated by it on the basis of complexity. This classification is available at [www.careratings.com](http://www.careratings.com). Investors/market intermediaries/regulators or others are welcome to write to [care@careratings.com](mailto:care@careratings.com) for any clarifications.

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### **About CARE Ratings:**

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#### Annexure-1: Details of Instruments/Facilities

| Name of the Instrument               | Date of Issuance | Coupon Rate | Maturity Date | Size of the Issue (Rs. crore) | Rating assigned along with Rating Outlook |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Non-fund-based - ST-Letter of credit | -                | -           | -             | 9.00                          | CARE A4                                   |
| Fund-based - LT-Cash Credit          | -                | -           | -             | 6.00                          | CARE B; Stable                            |

#### Annexure-2: Rating History of last three years

| Sr. No. | Name of the Instrument/Bank Facilities | Current Ratings |                                |                | Rating history                            |                                           |                                           |                                           |
|---------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|         |                                        | Type            | Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore) | Rating         | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2018-2019 | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2017-2018 | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2016-2017 | Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2015-2016 |
| 1.      | Non-fund-based - ST-Letter of credit   | ST              | 9.00                           | CARE A4        | -                                         | -                                         | -                                         | -                                         |
| 2.      | Fund-based - LT-Cash Credit            | LT              | 6.00                           | CARE B; Stable | -                                         | -                                         | -                                         | -                                         |

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CIN - L67190MH1993PLC071691